Table C2. Household Relationship and Living Arrangements of Children Under 18 Years' , by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin' , and Metropolitan Residence: March 2001 (Numbers in thousands)

Total United States, Non-Hispanic											
	Total Under	Under 1							Total Under	Total 6-11	Total 12-17
	18 Years ^{/1}	year	1-2 years	3-5 years	6-8 years	9-11 years	12-14 years	15-17 years	6 years	years	years
TOTAL	59,560	3,055	6,258	9,363	9,878	10,646	10,330	10,030	18,676	20,524	20,360
BOTH SEXES											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	41,681	2,197	4,472	6,639	6,848	7,352	7,259	6,914	13,307	14,201	14,173
Living with mother only	13,063	622	1,357	2,073	2,300	2,447	2,199	2,065	4,052	4,747	4,264
Living with father only	2,563	175	260	350	373	450	430	525	786	822	955
Living with neither parent	2,253	61	170	301	357	397	442	526	531	754	968
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	41,107	2,148	4,388	6,549	6,760	7,266	7,161	6,834	13,086	14,026	13,996
Grandchild of householder	375	40	74	71	68	61	41	21	184	129	62
Other relative of householder	189	9	9	18	19	24	54	57	35	43	110
Nonrelative of householder	10	-	1	1	1	2	3	2	2	3	5
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY											
Child of householder	10,867	403	1,001	1,671	1,937	2,092	1,915	1,848	3,075	4,029	3,763
Grandchild of householder	1,321	173	271	257	212	186	142	80	701	399	222
Other relative of householder	326	33	36	44	45	41	56	71	113	87	127
Nonrelative of householder	548	13	49	102	105	127	86	65	164	233	152
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	2,255	168	225	297	316	395	372	481	691	711	853
Grandchild of householder	191	5	22	33	40	33	29	28	61	73	57
Other relative of householder	34	-	6	3	2	3	11	8	9	5	19
Nonrelative of householder	84	2	7	16	15	18	18	8	25	34	26
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'S											
Grandchild of householder	1,144	31	80	171	203	206	226	227	283	409	453
Other relative of householder	538	11	42	60	78	88	105	153	114	166	258
Foster child	194	9	16	21	30	29	58	31	45	60	89
Other nonrelative of householder	377	10	32	48	46	73	53	115	89	119	169
MALE											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	21,342	1,086	2,272	3,433	3,480	3,824	3,711	3,535	6,792	7,304	7,246
Living with mother only	6,561	327	689	1,039	1,165	1,234	1,071	1,034	2,056	2,399	2,106
Living with father only	1,449	91	150	199	207	241	251	310	440	448	561
Living with neither parent	1,137	23	93	155	166	211	228	262	271	376	489
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	21,037	1,057	2,221	3,391	3,432	3,777	3,665	3,494	6,670	7,209	7,159
Grandchild of householder	203	24	47	30	33	36	21	12	101	69	33
Other relative of householder	98	5	4	11	13	12	24	29	20	25	52
Nonrelative of householder	4	-	_	1	1	_	1	1	1	1	2
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY					·		·				
Child of householder	5,441	217	504	832	980	1,056	925	926	1,554	2,036	1,851

Grandchild of householder	656	90	136	136	103	84	65	41	362	187	107
Other relative of householder	168	14	20	18	25	26	31	33	53	51	64
Nonrelative of householder	296	6	29	53	57	68	50	33	88	125	83
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	1,271	86	130	169	176	207	219	283	386	383	502
Grandchild of householder	116	4	14	19	22	22	18	18	37	44	36
Other relative of householder	26	-	4	3	1	2	10	6	8	3	16
Nonrelative of householder	35	1	1	7	8	10	5	4	9	18	8
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'3											
Grandchild of householder	598	8	47	92	94	111	121	125	147	206	246
Other relative of householder	263	3	20	37	36	46	52	69	60	82	121
Foster child	92	5	8	8	11	13	33	13	22	24	46
Other nonrelative of householder	184	6	18	19	24	40	21	56	43	65	77
FEMALE											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	20,339	1,111	2,199	3,205	3,369	3,528	3,548	3,379	6,515	6,897	6,927
Living with mother only	6,502	295	667	1,034	1,135	1,213	1,127	1,030	1,996	2,348	2,158
Living with father only	1,114	85	110	151	166	209	179	215	346	375	394
Living with neither parent	1,116	38	76	145	191	186	215	265	259	377	479
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS	ŕ										
Child of householder	20,070	1,091	2,167	3,158	3,328	3,489	3,496	3,341	6,416	6,817	6,837
Grandchild of householder	172	15	27	41	35	26	20	9	83	60	29
Other relative of householder	91	4	5	6	6	12	30	28	15	18	58
Nonrelative of householder	5	-	1	-	-	2	2	1	1	2	3
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY											
Child of householder	5,426	186	497	839	957	1,036	990	922	1,521	1,993	1,912
Grandchild of householder	665	83	135	121	109	103	76	39	338	212	115
Other relative of householder	158	19	16	26	20	15	25	38	60	36	62
Nonrelative of householder	252	7	20	49	48	59	36	32	76	107	68
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	984	82	95	128	140	188	154	197	305	327	351
Grandchild of householder	74	1	8	15	18	11	11	11	24	29	22
Other relative of householder	8	-	2	-	1	1	2	2	2	2	4
Nonrelative of householder	49	1	6	9	7	9	13	4	16	16	17
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'3											
Grandchild of householder	546	23	34	79	109	95	105	102	136	203	207
Other relative of householder	274	8	22	24	42	42	53	84	53	84	137
Foster child	102	3	7	13	19	16	25	18	23	35	43
Other nonrelative of householder	193	4	14	29	22	33	32	60	47	54	92

^{1/} All children under 18, excluding householders, subfamily reference people, and their spouses.

^{2/} Hispanics may be of any race.

^{3/} Includes ever married grandchildren under 18 (excluded prior to 1998).

^{4/} This data is from the expanded CPS sample and uses population controls based on Census 2000.

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero.

Table C2. Household Relationship and Living Arrangements of Children Under 18 Years¹, by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin², and Metropolitan Residence: March 2001 ⁴ (Numbers in thousands)

Central City, Non-Hispanic											
	Total Under	Under 1							Total Under	Total 6-11	Total 12-17
	18 Years ^{/1}	year	1-2 years	3-5 years	6-8 years	9-11 years	12-14 years	15-17 years	6 years	years	years
TOTAL	15,117	861	1,707	2,361	2,584	2,716	2,509	2,379	4,929	5,300	4,888
BOTH SEXES											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	8,787	550	1,022	1,394	1,435	1,562	1,478	1,346	2,966	2,997	2,824
Living with mother only	4,841	230	536	770	912	887	779	726	1,536	1,799	1,505
Living with father only	676	60	84	87	102	120	99	124	232	222	222
Living with neither parent	813	21	64	109	135	147	154	183	194	282	337
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	8,617	534	996	1,371	1,408	1,535	1,451	1,322	2,901	2,943	2,773
Grandchild of householder	110	13	22	19	21	21	11	3	55	42	14
Other relative of householder	59	2	4	5	6	5	16	21	11	12	37
Nonrelative of householder	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY											
Child of householder	4,111	153	427	625	798	784	677	647	1,204	1,582	1,324
Grandchild of householder	457	56	70	101	73	62	56	40	226	135	96
Other relative of householder	151	17	21	25	19	16	25	29	63	35	54
Nonrelative of householder	121	4	19	20	22	25	21	10	43	46	32
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	598	59	72	78	90	108	82	109	209	198	191
Grandchild of householder	47	-	5	5	11	10	9	8	10	21	16
Other relative of householder	15	-	3	2	-	-	6	2	5	-	9
Nonrelative of householder	16	1	4	2	1	2	2	5	7	2	7
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'3											
Grandchild of householder	453	9	28	65	71	88	90	102	102	159	193
Other relative of householder	198	5	18	31	35	32	36	41	54	68	77
Foster child	60	1	7	3	16	8	20	5	11	24	25
Other nonrelative of householder	102	6	11	11	13	19	7	35	28	32	42
MALE											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	4,531	275	534	749	714	816	751	692	1,558	1,530	1,443
Living with mother only	2,482	119	272	384	467	461	403	376	775	928	779
Living with father only	372	25	48	47	51	66	59	76	120	117	135
Living with neither parent	430	10	40	64	50	87	82	96	115	137	178
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	4,435	265	518	734	700	800	736	682	1,518	1,500	1,418
Grandchild of householder	61	8	14	12	9	13	5	_	33	22	6
Other relative of householder	35	2	2	3	5	3	10	10	7	8	19
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY		-		J		l				J	
Child of householder	2,097	74	216	306	403	408	350	339	597	812	688
Grandchild of householder	229	33	31	58	36	30	24	18	121	66	42
Other relative of householder	73	8	11	8	11	10	14	11	26	21	26

Nonrelative of householder	83	4	14	12	16	13	15	8	31	29	23
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	329	25	43	43	46	60	47	65	111	105	112
Grandchild of householder	26	-	3	2	5	5	6	5	5	10	11
Other relative of householder	13	-	2	2	-	-	6	2	4	-	9
Nonrelative of householder	5	-	1	-	-	1	-	3	1	1	3
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'S											
Grandchild of householder	251	4	20	39	24	56	50	58	64	79	107
Other relative of householder	95	3	9	19	16	15	16	17	32	31	33
Foster child	30	-	5	1	4	7	12	1	6	11	14
Other nonrelative of householder	54	3	7	5	7	9	3	21	14	16	24
FEMALE											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	4,256	275	488	646	721	746	727	654	1,408	1,467	1,381
Living with mother only	2,359	111	264	386	445	426	376	350	761	871	726
Living with father only	303	35	37	40	50	55	39	48	111	105	87
Living with neither parent	384	11	24	44	86	60	72	87	79	145	159
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	4,182	269	477	637	708	735	715	640	1,383	1,443	1,355
Grandchild of householder	50	6	9	7	12	9	5	3	21	20	8
Other relative of householder	25	-	1	2	1	3	6	11	3	4	18
Nonrelative of householder	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY											
Child of householder	2,013	79	210	318	395	376	328	308	607	771	636
Grandchild of householder	229	23	40	43	37	32	32	22	106	69	54
Other relative of householder	78	9	10	17	7	7	10	18	36	14	28
Nonrelative of householder	38	-	4	8	6	12	6	2	12	18	9
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	269	33	29	35	44	48	35	43	98	93	78
Grandchild of householder	22	-	3	3	5	5	2	3	6	10	5
Other relative of householder	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Nonrelative of householder	11	1	3	2	1	1	2	1	6	2	3
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'3											
Grandchild of householder	203	5	8	25	47	32	40	45	38	79	85
Other relative of householder	103	2	9	12	20	17	20	25	22	37	44
Foster child	30	1	2	2	13	1	8	3	5	14	11
Other nonrelative of householder	47	3	5	6	6	9	4	14	13	16	18

^{1/} All children under 18, excluding householders, subfamily reference people, and their spouses.

^{2/} Hispanics may be of any race.

^{3/} Includes ever married grandchildren under 18 (excluded prior to 1998).

^{4/} This data is from the expanded CPS sample and uses population controls based on Census 2000.

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero.

Table C2. Household Relationship and Living Arrangements of Children Under 18 Years¹, by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin², and Metropolitan Residence: March 2001 ⁴ (Numbers in thousands)

Suburban, Non-Hispanic											
	Total Under	Under 1							Total Under	Total 6-11	Total 12-17
	18 Years ^{/1}	year	1-2 years	3-5 years	6-8 years	9-11 years	12-14 years	15-17 years	6 years	years	years
TOTAL	32,536	1,603	3,314	5,158	5,443	5,772	5,780	5,467	10,075	11,214	11,247
BOTH SEXES											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	24,597	1,252	2,596	3,974	4,142	4,303	4,304	4,025	7,823	8,445	8,329
Living with mother only	5,720	260	525	882	970	1,089	1,051	942	1,667	2,060	1,993
Living with father only	1,298	65	123	189	200	219	232	270	377	419	502
Living with neither parent	921	26	69	112	130	160	193	230	207	291	423
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	24,273	1,224	2,555	3,922	4,088	4,253	4,251	3,980	7,701	8,341	8,231
Grandchild of householder	210	23	39	41	42	32	21	13	103	73	34
Other relative of householder	105	5	2	11	11	17	29	30	18	28	59
Nonrelative of householder	9	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	1	3	5
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY											
Child of householder	4,691	164	364	692	792	915	917	847	1,220	1,706	1,765
Grandchild of householder	621	81	136	119	100	96	62	27	337	196	89
Other relative of householder	114	8	4	14	21	13	24	29	26	35	53
Nonrelative of householder	294	6	22	56	58	65	48	38	85	123	86
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	1,143	64	108	162	165	191	204	250	333	356	454
Grandchild of householder	101	1	12	16	24	17	15	16	29	41	31
Other relative of householder	10	-	2	-	1	3	1	4	2	4	5
Nonrelative of householder	44	-	1	11	11	8	11	1	13	19	12
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'3											
Grandchild of householder	403	14	32	59	70	70	80	78	105	140	158
Other relative of householder	230	4	17	21	30	36	51	71	42	66	122
Foster child	87	6	6	10	7	10	29	19	22	17	48
Other nonrelative of householder	200	1	14	22	24	44	33	62	38	67	95
MALE											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	12,539	599	1,303	2,016	2,092	2,255	2,193	2,081	3,917	4,347	4,275
Living with mother only	2,818	143	261	462	483	523	487	460	866	1,006	946
Living with father only	722	38	72	108	116	107	130	151	218	223	281
Living with neither parent	459	7	32	56	66	81	98	120	95	146	218
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	12,366	582	1,278	1,994	2,063	2,228	2,168	2,054	3,853	4,290	4,223
Grandchild of householder	117	16	25	14	22	19	13	9	54	41	23
Other relative of householder	52	1	1	7	6	9	11	17	9	15	27
Nonrelative of householder	4	-	_	1	1	-	1	1	1	1	2
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY				•	·						_
Child of householder	2,296	100	172	366	399	433	419	407	638	832	826
Grandchild of householder	292	38	74	59	43	40	24	15	171	83	39

Other relative of householder	68	3	4	8	12	10	15	17	14	21	33
Nonrelative of householder	162	2	11	30	30	40	29	20	42	70	49
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	630	37	62	89	97	91	117	137	188	187	254
Grandchild of householder	66	1	8	13	13	11	9	11	21	25	20
Other relative of householder	7	-	2	-	-	2	-	3	2	2	3
Nonrelative of householder	19	-	-	7	6	4	3	-	7	9	3
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT/3											
Grandchild of householder	202	2	14	29	35	34	39	48	45	70	87
Other relative of householder	118	-	10	13	11	20	27	35	24	32	62
Foster child	45	4	1	4	5	3	18	11	9	7	29
Other nonrelative of householder	95	1	7	10	14	23	14	26	18	37	40
FEMALE											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	12,058	654	1,293	1,959	2,050	2,048	2,111	1,944	3,906	4,098	4,054
Living with mother only	2,902	117	264	420	487	567	564	482	801	1,054	1,046
Living with father only	576	27	51	81	85	112	102	119	159	196	221
Living with neither parent	461	18	37	57	65	79	95	110	112	144	205
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	11,907	642	1,278	1,928	2,025	2,025	2,083	1,925	3,848	4,050	4,008
Grandchild of householder	93	7	14	27	20	13	8	4	49	33	11
Other relative of householder	53	4	1	3	5	8	18	13	9	13	32
Nonrelative of householder	5	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	_	2	3
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY											
Child of householder	2,395	64	192	326	393	482	498	440	582	875	939
Grandchild of householder	329	43	62	60	57	56	38	12	166	113	50
Other relative of householder	45	5	-	6	10	4	9	12	11	13	21
Nonrelative of householder	132	5	11	27	28	25	19	18	42	53	37
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	513	27	46	73	68	100	87	113	145	169	200
Grandchild of householder	35	-	4	4	11	5	6	5	8	16	11
Other relative of householder	4	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	_	2	2
Nonrelative of householder	24	-	1	4	5	4	8	1	6	9	9
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'3											
Grandchild of householder	201	12	18	31	34	36	41	30	61	70	70
Other relative of householder	113	4	6	7	18	16	24	36	18	34	60
Foster child	42	2	5	6	2	7	11	8	13	10	19
Other nonrelative of householder	105	-	7	13	10	21	19	36	20	30	55

^{1/} All children under 18, excluding householders, subfamily reference people, and their spouses.

^{2/} Hispanics may be of any race.

^{3/} Includes ever married grandchildren under 18 (excluded prior to 1998).

^{4/} This data is from the expanded CPS sample and uses population controls based on Census 2000.

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero.

Table C2. Household Relationship and Living Arrangements of Children Under 18 Years¹, by Age, Sex, Race, Hispanic Origin², and Metropolitan Residence: March 2001 ⁴ (Numbers in thousands)

Nonmetropolitan, Non-Hispanic											
	Total Under	Under 1							Total Under	Total 6-11	Total 12-17
	18 Years ^{/1}	year	1-2 years	3-5 years	6-8 years	9-11 years	12-14 years	15-17 years	6 years	years	years
TOTAL	11,907	591	1,237	1,844	1,852	2,158	2,041	2,184	3,672	4,010	4,225
BOTH SEXES											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	8,297	395	853	1,270	1,272	1,487	1,477	1,543	2,518	2,759	3,020
Living with mother only	2,502	133	295	421	418	470	369	397	848	888	766
Living with father only	589	50	53	73	71	110	100	131	177	181	231
Living with neither parent	519	14	36	80	91	90	96	113	129	181	209
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	8,217	390	837	1,257	1,265	1,477	1,459	1,532	2,484	2,742	2,991
Grandchild of householder	55	3	13	11	5	8	10	5	27	14	14
Other relative of householder	24	1	3	2	2	1	8	6	7	3	14
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY											
Child of householder	2,066	86	211	354	347	393	320	355	651	740	675
Grandchild of householder	243	36	65	37	40	28	24	13	138	68	37
Other relative of householder	61	8	11	5	5	12	7	13	24	17	20
Nonrelative of householder	133	3	8	25	26	37	17	17	36	63	34
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	514	45	46	58	61	96	86	122	149	157	208
Grandchild of householder	42	4	5	12	5	6	5	5	21	11	10
Other relative of householder	8	_	-	1	1	-	4	2	2	1	6
Nonrelative of householder	25	1	2	3	4	9	5	2	5	13	7
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'3											
Grandchild of householder	289	8	20	47	62	48	56	47	75	111	103
Other relative of householder	109	1	7	9	13	20	18	41	18	32	59
Foster child	46	1	3	8	7	11	9	7	12	18	16
Other nonrelative of householder	75	3	6	15	9	11	14	18	24	20	31
MALE											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	4,272	212	435	669	674	753	767	762	1,317	1,427	1,529
Living with mother only	1,261	66	156	193	215	250	182	199	415	466	381
Living with father only	354	27	31	43	40	68	62	84	101	108	146
Living with neither parent	248	5	21	35	50	43	48	45	61	94	94
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	4,236	210	425	664	670	749	761	758	1,299	1,418	1,518
Grandchild of householder	25	1	9	4	2	4	2	2	14	6	5
Other relative of householder	11	1	1	1	2		3	2	3	2	5
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY		•	·		_			_		_	
Child of householder	1,048	43	116	160	177	215	156	181	319	393	337
Grandchild of householder	135	19	31	20	25	13	18	8	70	38	27
Other relative of householder	27	3	6	3	2	7	1	5	12	9	6
Nonrelative of householder	51	_	4	10	11		6	5	14	26	11

LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	312	23	26	37	34	57	54	81	87	91	135
Grandchild of householder	25	3	4	4	3	6	3	2	11	9	5
Other relative of householder	6	-	-	1	1	-	3	1	1	1	4
Nonrelative of householder	11	1	1	_	2	6	2	-	2	8	2
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT'3											
Grandchild of householder	146	2	13	23	35	21	32	19	38	56	51
Other relative of householder	51	-	1	4	9	11	9	17	5	19	26
Foster child	16	1	2	3	3	4	3	1	7	6	3
Other nonrelative of householder	35	2	4	4	4	8	4	9	11	12	13
FEMALE											
IN HOUSEHOLD											
Living with both parents	4,025	182	418	601	598	734	710	781	1,201	1,332	1,491
Living with mother only	1,241	67	139	228	202	220	187	198	433	423	385
Living with father only	235	23	23	30	31	42	38	48	76	73	85
Living with neither parent	271	9	15	44	41	47	47	68	68	88	115
LIVING WITH BOTH PARENTS											
Child of householder	3,982	180	412	593	595	729	698	775	1,185	1,324	1,473
Grandchild of householder	30	2	4	7	3	4	7	3	13	7	10
Other relative of householder	13	-	2	1	-	1	5	4	3	1	9
LIVING WITH MOTHER ONLY											
Child of householder	1,018	43	95	194	170	178	164	174	332	348	338
Grandchild of householder	108	17	33	17	15	15	6	4	67	30	11
Other relative of householder	34	5	5	2	3	5	6	8	12	8	14
Nonrelative of householder	81	2	5	15	15	22	11	12	22	37	23
LIVING WITH FATHER ONLY											
Child of householder	201	22	20	20	27	39	32	41	62	66	73
Grandchild of householder	18	1	1	8	2	-	2	3	10	2	5
Other relative of householder	2	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	2
Nonrelative of householder	13	-	1	2	1	3	3	2	4	5	5
LIVING WITH NEITHER PARENT/3											
Grandchild of householder	143	7	7	24	27	27	23	28	37	54	51
Other relative of householder	58	1	6	5	4	9	9	24	13	13	32
Foster child	30	-	-	5	4	8	6	7	5	12	13
Other nonrelative of householder	40	1	2	11	6	3	10	9	13	8	19

^{1/} All children under 18, excluding householders, subfamily reference people, and their spouses.

^{2/} Hispanics may be of any race.

^{3/} Includes ever married grandchildren under 18 (excluded prior to 1998).

^{4/} This data is from the expanded CPS sample and uses population controls based on Census 2000.

⁻ Represents or rounds to zero.